



## 2023 年 9 月第 4 週 高校生ニュース教材 単語テスト

音声聴いて、次の単語（熟語）を書きとって下さい。また、その意味を日本語で書いて下さい。

|    | words/phrases | meaning |
|----|---------------|---------|
| 1  |               |         |
| 2  |               |         |
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| 4  |               |         |
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・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・切り取り・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・

- |                        |            |                                      |
|------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. emerging leader     | 新興リーダー     | ※emerging country(新興国)もよくニュースに出る表現です |
| 2. milestone           | 画期的な出来事・節目 |                                      |
| 3. Self Defense Forces | 自衛隊        | ※forces と複数形なのは、陸・海・空軍があるため          |
| 4. nightmare           | 悪夢         |                                      |
| 5. be sexually abused  | 性的虐待を受ける   | ※abuse 発音注意…動詞[əbjú:z] 名詞[əbjú:s]    |
| 6. warn                | 警告を与える     | ※warn 目的語 to 動詞の原形:～に～するよう警告する       |
| 7. superior            | (名詞)上官     | ※形容詞では、be superior to～で「～より優れている」の意味 |
| 8. signature           | 署名         |                                      |
| 9. investigation       | 調査         |                                      |
| 10. fundamental        | 根本的な       |                                      |
| 11. lawmaker           | 国会議員       |                                      |
| 12. diversity          | 多様性        |                                      |
| 13. politics           | 政治         |                                      |

# TIME chooses its 2023 List of Next Generation Leaders

1 On September 13<sup>th</sup>, the U.S. news magazine TIME announced ① the 2023 TIME 100 Next list, recognizing the 100 emerging leaders from around the world who are shaping the future and defining the next generation of leadership. The magazine has run its “100 Next” feature since 2019.

2 The magazine divides the list into five categories: Artists, Phenoms, Innovators, Advocates and Leaders. For the past four years, the magazine has independently selected the “Next Generation” of people who are expected to play an active role in various fields, mainly among the younger generation, such as people engaged in social activities and artists.

3 The Editor in Chief Sam Jacobs says, “② Charles Lindburgh(1902-1974) was named *the TIME Person of the Year* in 1928. He remained the youngest individual to receive the recognition until 2019, when 16-year-old ③ Greta Thunberg was named Person of the Year. These two milestones remind us that leadership has no age requirement.” He also said, ④ “It is so inspiring to see these young leaders bring new perspectives and share fresh ideas.” \* The first issue of TIME magazine was published on March 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1923.

4 This year's list includes two Japanese women: Gono Rina in the Advocates category, and Arfiya Eri in the Leaders category.

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emerge 出現する    define 定義づける    feature 特集記事    phenom 非凡な人・天災    innovator 革新者  
advocate 支持者・提唱者    be engaged in～:～に関与している    editor in chief 編集長    individual 個人  
requirement 必要条件    perspective 観点・視点    ★覚えた語(    )

Q1 下線①“*the 2023 TIME 100 Next list*”に選ばれるのは、どんな人ですか。

Q2 When did the TIME magazine start to select the 100 Next leaders?

Q3 What are the five categories of the TIME 100 Next list?

Q4 What is ②Charles Lindburgh known for?

Q5 How old was Charles Lindburgh when he was named the TIME person of the year?

Q6 Who is ③Greta Thunberg? How old was she when she was named the TIME person of the year?

Q7 TIME 編集長は、リンドバーグ氏とタウンベリ氏の二人が「パーソン・オブ・ザ・イヤー」を受賞したことから  
どんなことに気付かされると言っていますか。

Q8 下線④を訳しましょう。



History Brief: Charles Lindbergh and the Spirit of St. Louis (4分)

チャールズ・リンドバーグの映像をチェックしましょう。

# Ex-SDF Member Gonoi makes TIME magazine's Next 100 List

1 Former Japanese Self-Defense Forces member Rina Gonoi(五ノ井里奈) was selected as one of the TIME magazine's list of 100 emerging leaders. She has bravely claimed that she had been sexually abused by SDF members during her service.

2 Gonoi's dream as a child was to serve in the Japanese SDF after being rescued by female soldiers in time of the 2011 Tohoku earthquake. Gonoi is from Miyagi Prefecture, the area worst hit by the disaster. "Female soldiers gave us food and ran a soup kitchen. They brought hot water for us so that we could have a bath. I thought, 'What a wonderful job! I would like to work for people as an SDF member.'"

3 However, her dream turned into a nightmare when she was sexually harassed and assaulted by three SDF members on a daily basis during training from fall 2020 to August 2021, when she was stationed at GSDF Camp in Koriyama. ⑤その3人の隊員は、彼女にこの件について何も言わないように警告した。

She reported the incident to her superiors but her complaint was dismissed.

4 After she left the SDF in 2022, she submitted a petition to the Defense Ministry on August 31<sup>st</sup>, bearing more than 100,000 signatures calling for an investigation. The ministry launched an investigation into the sexual harassment of the entire SDF. The internal probe confirmed that other female members were also victims of sexual abuse.

ex-/former 元～(exは口語。formerはフォーマル) claim 主張する (military) service 軍務 serve 務める・仕える assault 暴行する on a daily basis 毎日のように be stationed 駐屯・駐在する GSDF 陸上自衛隊 (G=Ground) incident 出来事 complaint 不平・申し立て dismiss 却下する submit 提出する petition 嘆願書 Defense Ministry 防衛省 launch=start entire 全体の internal 内側の probe 調査 confirm 確認する ★今日のニュースで学んだ語( )

Q1 Who is Rina Gonoi? What is the brave thing she did?

Q2 What was Gonoi's dream as a child? Why?

Q3 Where and when was she sexually harassed and assaulted by GSDF members?

Q4 下線⑤の日本語の意味を表すように、下の語句を並べ替えましょう。

her / anything / to / warned / the incident / not / say / the three members / about / .

Q5 五ノ井さんは(1)防衛庁に何を要求しましたか。(2)その際、誰が助けてくれましたか。

Q6 As a result of the investigation, what did the Defense Ministry confirm?



五ノ井里奈さんについての実際の記事は、こちらから読めます。

<https://time.com/collection/time100-next-2023/6308541/rina-gonoi/>

※記事を書いたのは伊藤詩織さん(2020年TIME誌の「世界で最も影響力のある100人」の一人)

- 5 On September 29<sup>th</sup>(2022), GSDF Chief of Staff Yoshihide Yoshida made an official apology at a news conference. Gono said, "I hope fundamental improvements are made so that nothing like this will never happen again."
- 6 "In Japanese society, speaking up about sexual violence has long been a taboo, but Rina's courage has kicked the door open for all survivors," Shiori Ito wrote in TIME magazine.

## Lawmaker Arfiya Eri makes TIME magazine's Next 100 List

- 1 Arfiya Eri, a 34-year-old member of the House of Representatives, was selected as one of *the 2023 TIME 100 Next* list. The magazine says, ⑥"She has become a champion of diversity in Japan." She is expected to reflect diverse opinions in the Diet, where most lawmakers are male and their average age is 56.
- 2 Eri was born in Kita-Kyushu to a Uighur-Japanese father and an Uzbek-Japanese mother. Her parents were originally from the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region. After studying international politics at Georgetown University in the U.S., she has worked at the Bank of Japan and the United Nations.
- 3 Although she had no experience in politics, Eri quit the U.N. job, and won the by-election in Chiba Prefecture's No. 5 district this April. "As a single working woman and a person with foreign roots, I hope to help make Japanese society friendlier to all Japanese and all people who are based in Japan," she said.

Chief of Staff 参謀長 improvement 改善 House of Representatives 衆議院 reflect 反映する

diverse 多様な Uighur ウイグル autonomous region 自治区 by-election 補欠選挙

★今日のニュースで学んだ語( )

Q7 Who made an official apology on September 29<sup>th</sup>, 2022?

Q8 謝罪を受けて、五ノ井さんは何と言いましたか。

Q9 According to Shiori Ito, what is a taboo in Japanese society?

Q10 英利アルフィヤさんが、タイム誌で下線⑥のように言われるのは、なぜですか。彼女のプロフィールを説明しましょう。

★性別

★年齢

★出身

Q11 What do people expect from Arfiya Eri?

Q12 What does Eri want to do as a lawmaker?



英利アルフィヤさんについての実際の記事は、こちらから読めます。

<https://time.com/collection/time100-next-2023/6308546/arfiya-eri/>

★次の文を3回ずつ読んで、暗唱しましょう。

1. TIME magazine announced *the 2023 TIME 100 Next* list, recognizing the 100 emerging leaders from around the world.
2. Lindburgh remained the youngest individual to receive the recognition until 2019, when 16-year-old Greta Thunberg was named Person of the Year.
3. Gono's dream as a child was to serve in the Japanese SDF after being rescued by female soldiers in time of the 2011 Tohoku earthquake.
4. "I hope fundamental improvements are made so that nothing like this will never happen again."
5. Arfiya Eri is expected to reflect diverse opinions in the Diet, where most lawmakers are male and their average age is 56.

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1. TIME 誌は、次世代を担う 100 人のリスト(2023 年)を発表し、世界の国々出身の 100 人の新興リーダー達を認め、評価した。

★この文の後半は分詞構文になっています。書き換えると、下記ようになります。

TIME magazine announced *the 2023 TIME 100 Next* list, (            )(            ) the 100 emerging leaders from around the world.

2. 2019 年にグレッタ・トゥーンベリさんがパーソン・オブ・ザ・イヤーに選ばれるまで、リンドバークがその承認を受けた最も若い人物だった。
3. 2011 年の東北大震災の時に、女性の自衛隊員たちから救助されてから、五ノ井さんの子供の頃の夢は自衛隊に務めることだった。

★as a child 子供の頃

4. 「このようなことが二度と起こらないように、根本的な改善がされることを願います」

★「so that 主語 will/can 動詞」で、目的(～が～するように／～できるように)を表します。

5. 英利アルフィヤさんは、国会で多様な意見を反映することを期待されています。日本の国会ではほとんどの議員が男性で、彼らの平均年齢は 56 歳なのです。

★where は関係副詞(非制限用法)です。先行詞 the Diet の後にカンマ(,)がついています。

一度、ここで文を区切って訳すと良いでしょう。

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★ [     ] 内の語句を並べ替えて、日本語を表す英文にしましょう。

「彼女たちは、私達が入浴できるように、私達のためにお湯を持ってきてくれました。」

[ have a bath / so that / brought / hot water / could / for us / they / we . ]